

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations	XVI
1. History of ocular tumor radiotherapy in Krakow – <i>Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska</i>	1
2. Genetic aspects of ocular tumours – <i>Jakub Khzouz, Sarah E. Coupland</i>	11
Introduction	11
Eyelid cancers	11
Basal cell carcinoma	11
Sebaceous carcinoma	13
Merkel cell carcinoma	14
Conjunctival cancers	15
Conjunctival squamous carcinoma and pre-invasive lesions	15
Conjunctival melanoma	17
Conjunctival lymphomas	18
Intraocular cancers	19
Medulloepithelioma	19
Retinoblastoma	20
Uveal melanoma	22
Vitreoretinal Lymphoma	23
Summary	24
3. Immunology of ocular tumors – <i>Martine J. Jager, Jinfeng Cao</i>	27
Introduction	27
Immune checkpoint inhibitors	27
Uveal melanoma: effect of checkpoint inhibitors	28
Other therapies	29
Presence of inflammation in UM	29
Phenotype-genotype comparisons	29
Comparison to other tumors	30
Conjunctival melanoma	31
Side effects of treatment	32
Conclusions	32
4. Eyelid tumors – <i>Joshua Ford, Bita Esmaeli</i>	35
Introduction	35
Overview of eyelid malignancies	36
Basal cell carcinoma (BCC)	36

Squamous cell carcinoma	37
Sebaceous carcinoma (SebC)	37
Periocular sweat gland carcinoma	38
Merkel cell carcinoma	38
Malignant hair follicle carcinoma	39
Eyelid melanoma	39
American Joint Committee on Cancer Staging (TNM) of eyelid malignancies	40
Surgical management	40
Basal cell carcinoma	40
Squamous cell and sebaceous cell carcinoma	40
Eyelid melanoma	41
Merkel cell carcinoma.....	41
Sentinel lymph node biopsy (SLNB)	41
Adjuvant therapies	42
Topical therapies – Imiquimod (Aldara)	42
Targeted therapies	42
BRAF targeted therapy (vemurafenib, sorafenib, dabrafenib)	43
Immune checkpoint inhibitors (pembrolizumab, ipilimumab, nivolumab, avelumab)	43
Other therapies (cryotherapy).....	44
Summary	44
 5. Conjunctival tumors – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	49
Benign conjunctival tumors	50
Vascular lesions of the conjunctiva	60
Pigmented lesions	69
Congenital and acquired melanosis	70
Malignant conjunctival tumors	76
Conjunctival squamous intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN; also termed C-SIN)	76
Invasive conjunctival squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)	76
Conjunctival melanoma	80
Lymphoid tumors	90
Metastatic tumors	94
Secondary conjunctival tumors	95
Differential diagnosis of conjunctival tumors	95
Conclusion	102
 6. Uveal tumors	105
Iris cyst – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	105
Uveal nevi and melanoma – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	123
Iris nevus	124
Iris melanoma	140
Iris metastases	161
Ciliary body tumors – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	166
Ciliary body cyst	166

Ciliary body and peripheral choroidal melanoma	168
Ciliary body metastases	175
Ciliary body adenoma and ciliary body adenocarcinoma	176
Differential diagnosis of ciliary body tumors	176
Choroidal tumors	181
Choroidal hemangioma – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	181
Choroidal osteoma – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	201
Sclero-choroidal calcifications – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	211
Choroidal pigmented tumors – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska, Izabella Karska-Basta	215
Management of ciliary body and/or choroidal melanoma	277
Surgical treatment – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Agnieszka Kubicka-Trzaska	277
Endoresection of choroidal melanoma – Agnieszka Kubicka-Trzaska	277
Exoresection – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon	282
Enucleation – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	285
Radiotherapy – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	295
Prediction of metastatic disease in patients with choroidal melanoma – Bertil Damato	314
Intraocular metastases – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	317
Introduction	317
Diagnosis	318
Treatment	319
Examples of intraocular metastases	320
Leukemia – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	339
7. Differential diagnosis of intraocular tumors – Barbara Jakubowska, Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Izabella Karska-Basta	347
Use of optical coherence tomography in a differential diagnosis of uveal tumor	353
Lesions masquerading as uveal melanoma	361
Use of indocyanine angiography in a differential diagnosis of uveal tumors	365
8. Retinal tumors – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska, Joanna Kobylarz	369
Retinal tumors – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	369
Retinal glioma – Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska	384
Retinoblastoma – Joanna Kobylarz, Bożena Romanowska-Dixon	408
Introduction	408
Pathogenesis	408
Symptoms	408
Diagnosis	410
Clinical manifestation	413
Classification	415
Treatment	417

Post-treatment management	421
Prophylaxis	422
Summary	423
Intra-arterial chemotherapy for retinoblastoma – <i>Christina Stathopoulos, Carol L. Shields</i>	423
Congenital hypertrophy of RPE (CHRPE) – <i>Bożena Romanowska-Dixon, Barbara Jakubowska</i>	430
 9. Intraocular lymphomas – <i>Agnieszka Kubicka-Trzaska</i>	455
Epidemiology, classification, and clinical characteristics	455
Diagnosis	458
Imaging in intraocular lymphoma	459
Treatment	462
Prognosis	464
 10. Retrobulbar Orbital Tumors – <i>Jacek Składzień</i>	467
Orbital anatomy	467
Diagnosing orbital tumor	471
Diagnosing and treatment orbital tumors	473
Imaging	474
Medical history	474
Selected orbital malignancies in the retrobulbar region	475
Dermoid cyst, epidermoid cyst and developmental cyst of the orbit	475
Cavernous hemangioma of the orbit	475
Capillary hemangioma	476
Lymphatic hemangioma of the orbit (venous-lymphatic malformation, vascular hamartoma)	476
Idiopathic orbital inflammation (IOI)(orbital ‘pseudotumorlgG-4’)	477
Astrocytoma (glioma)	477
Optic nerve meningioma	478
Lacrimal apparatus disorders	479
Metastases of orbital tumors	479
Surgical treatment	480
Summary – basic techniques for accessing tumors	488
Orbital exenteration	488
Rehabilitation after surgery	489
 11. Radiotherapy of ocular and orbital tumors – <i>Beata Sas-Korczyńska</i>	493
Radiotherapy – characteristics	493
Interaction of ionizing radiation with matter	493
Energy and dose	496
Biological effects	496
Dose fractionation	497

External Beam Radiation Therapy (EBRT)	497
Brachytherapy	500
Radiotherapy of ocular and orbital tumors	501
Radiotherapy purpose and techniques	501
Radiation dose	502
Side effects in the radiotherapy of ocular and orbital tumors	504
Eyelid dermatitis	505
Conjunctivitis	505
Dry eye syndrome	505
Side effects in the cornea (keratopathy)	506
Cataract	506
Side effects on the iris	506
Side effects in the retina (retinopathy)	506
Optic neuropathy	507
Side effects in the sclera	507
Conclusion	507
 12. Preparation of orbit material for histopathological examination – <i>Jolanta Orłowska-Heitzman</i>	511
 13. Pathology of orbital tumors – <i>Dariusz Adamek</i>	515
Introduction	515
Non-cancerous orbital lesions	517
Most common types of orbital tumors and tumor-like lesions	519
Tumors of the optic nerve and its sheaths	519
Peripheral nerve tumors and other neurogenic tumors	522
Other neurogenic tumors	523
Tumors arising from the muscular or adipose tissue, fibrohistiocytic tumors, and other mesenchymal tumors	524
Osseous and chondral tumors and tumor-like lesions	525
Tumors and other proliferative lesions of the lymphatic, hematopoietic and histiocytic systems	527
Malignant secondary and metastatic orbital tumors	532
 14. Experimental models to study metastasis in uveal melanoma – <i>Martyna Elas</i>	535
Cell culture and tumoroids	535
Animal models	536
CAM	536
Zebrafish	537
Rat, mouse and hamster	539
Rabbit	540
Transgenic models of UM	541
Conclusions	541
 Index	545